Marking assified by Executive Order 12958 Classified National Security Information

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Spring 2001 Reprint

Introduction

Executive Order 12958 requires that classified national security information ("classified information") be marked to place recipients on alert about its sensitivity. The purpose of this pamphlet is to provide a general guide on these marking requirements. It is intended for use by authorized original and derivative classifiers as well as administrative personnel who may prepare the final product. Since a pamphlet of this size cannot illustrate every conceivable situation, please refer to the implementing directive published in Part 2001 of Title 32, Code of Federal Regulations, and any instructions issued by your particular organization. Consult your security manager if you have any questions.

This pamphlet is unclassified. All the security markings used are for illustration purposes only. Also, it is in the public domain and may be reproduced without permission.

Your comments are welcome.

Steven Garfinkel Director Information Security Oversight Office



Reminders

- ✓ Information is classified in one of two ways—originally or derivatively.
- ✓ Only individuals specifically authorized in writing may classify documents originally.
- Only individuals with the appropriate security clearance, who are required by their work to restate classified source information, may classify derivatively.
- ✓ There are three levels of classification, "TOP SECRET," "SECRET," and "CONFIDENTIAL." Do not use other terms, such as "Official Use Only," or "Administratively Confidential," to identify classified national security information.
- ✓ Information shall not be classified for any reason unrelated to the protection of the national security.
- ✓ Classifiers are responsible for assuring that information is appropriately classified and properly marked.
- ✓ To have access to classified information, a person must have a security clearance at an appropriate level, a signed nondisclosure agreement, and a "need-to-know."
- ✓ Individuals who believe that information in their possession is inappropriately classified, or inappropriately unclassified, are expected to bring their concerns to the attention of responsible officials.

SECTION I

Marking Originally Classified Documents

This is an example of a document that an original classifier has determined requires protection under E. O. 12958. It contains the essential markings required under the Order, including:

- Portion marking*
- Overall classification
- A "Classified by" line to include the identity, by name or personal identifier, and position of the original classifier
- A reason for classification
- A "Declassify on" line which shall indicate one of the following:
 - (1) The date or event for declassification not to exceed 10 years.
 - (2) The date that is 10 years from the date of the original decision.
 - (3) An authorized and applicable exemption category(ies).

SECRET DEPARTMENT OF GOOD WORKS Washington, D.C. 20006 November 1, 1995 MEMORANDUM FOR THE DIRECTOR David Smith, Chief From: Division 5 Subject: (U) Funding Problems 1. (U) This is paragraph 1 and contains unclassified information. Therefore, this portion will be marked with the designation "U" in parentheses 2. (S) This is paragraph 2 and contains "Secret" information. Therefore, this portion will be marked with the designation "S" in parentheses. 3. (C) This is paragraph 3 and contains "Confidential" information. Therefore, this portion will be marked with the designation "C" in Classified by: David Smith, Chief, Division 5 Department of Good Works Office of Administration Reason: 1.5 (a) and (d) Declassify on: December 31, 2000

SECRET

This is the same document before the markings were applied.

This section will retrace the steps that are necessary to mark an originally classified document.

Portion Markings

The first step in the marking process is to identify the classification level of each portion. A portion is ordinarily defined as a paragraph. Subjects and titles are also treated as portions. Only in this way can the overall classification level be determined. The three paragraphs of this sample document contain unclassified, "Secret," and "Confidential" information, respectively.

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DEPARTMENT OF GOOD WORKS Washington, D.C. 20006

November 1, 1995

MEMORANDUM FOR THE DIRECTOR

David Smith, Chief Division 5

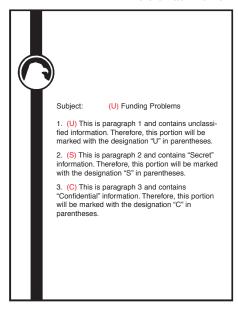
Subject: Funding Problems

- 1. This is paragraph 1 and contains unclassified information. Therefore, this portion will be marked with the designation "U" in parentheses.
- 2. This is paragraph 2 and contains "Secret" information. Therefore, this portion will be marked with the designation "S" in parentheses.
- 3. This is paragraph 3 and contains "Confidential" information. Therefore, this portion will be marked with the designation "C" in parentheses.

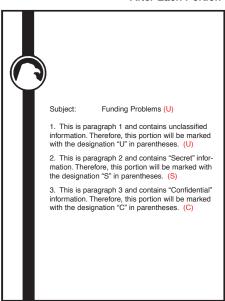
^{*}Note: The Director of the Information Security Oversight Office may grant portion marking waivers for specified classes of documents or information. Check with your security manager concerning this requirement.

Portion markings consist of the letters "(U)" for unclassified, "(C)" for "Confidential," "(S)" for "Secret," and "(TS)" for "Top Secret." These abbreviations, in parentheses, are placed before or after the portion to which they apply. Persons applying portion markings should confirm appropriate placement of the portion marking for their organization. Portion mark as illustrated in these examples.

Before Each Portion



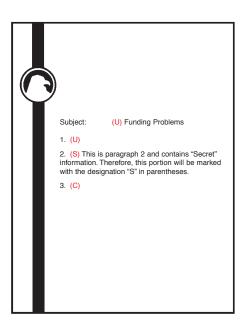
After Each Portion



6

Overall Classification Marking

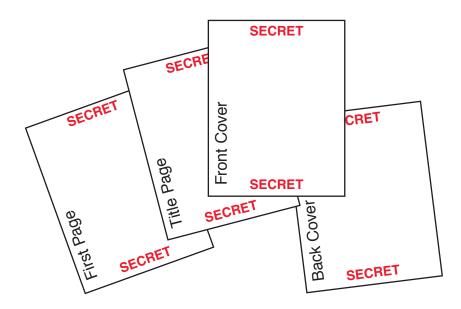
The second step is to determine the overall classification of the document. The overall classification is the highest classification level of information contained in the document. In this example the highest classification is "Secret," found in paragraph two.



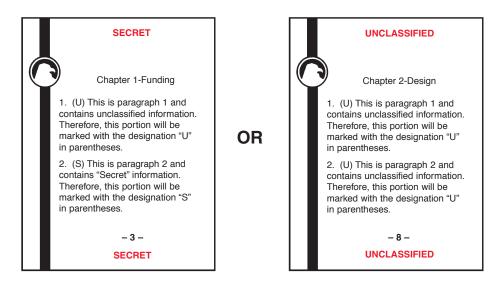
Conspicuously place the overall classification at the top and bottom of the page, as shown here.

SECRET

If the document contains more than one page, place the overall marking at the top and bottom of the outside of the front cover, on the title page, on the first page, and on the outside of the back cover, as shown below.



Mark other internal pages either with the overall classification or with a marking indicating the highest classification level of information contained on that page.



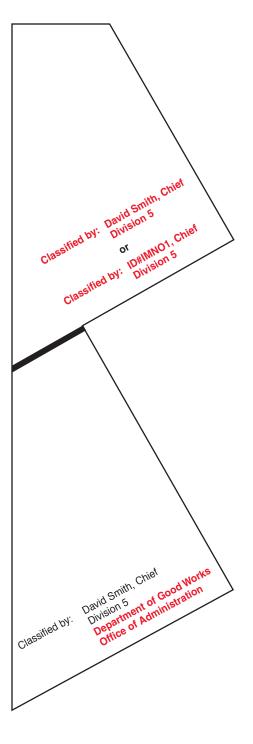
8

"Classified by" Line

The next step is to identify the original classification authority.

Identify the classification authority on the "Classified by" line, as shown here, by name or personal identifier, and position.

If the identification of the originating agency or office is not apparent on the face of the document, place it below the "Classified by" line.



"Reason for Classification" Line

The fourth step is to cite the reason(s) for the decision to classify.

Place, at a minimum, a brief reference to the pertinent classification category(ies), or the number 1.5 plus the letter(s) that corresponds to that classification category in section 1.5 of E.O. 12958.

These categories, as they appear in section 1.5 of the Order, include the following:

- (a) Military plans, weapons systems or operations.
- (b) Foreign government information.
- (c) Intelligence activities (including special activities), intelligence sources or methods, or cryptology.
- (d) Foreign relations or foreign activities of the U.S., including confidential sources.
- (e) Scientific, technological, or economic matters relating to the national security.
- (f) U.S. Government programs for safeguarding nuclear materials or facilities.
- (g) Vulnerabilities or capabilities of systems, installations, projects or plans relating to the national security.



"Declassify on" Line

The last essential marking indicates the duration of classification. Place this on the "Declassify on" line. Choose one of the following three declassification instructions, selecting, whenever possible, the declassification instruction that will result in the shortest duration of classification.

1. Date or Event

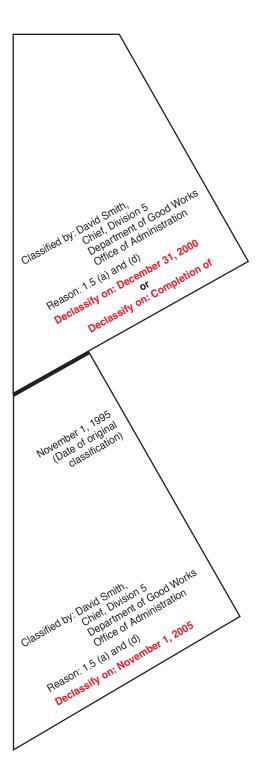
When possible, apply a date or event for declassification that corresponds to the lapse of the information's national security sensitivity. The date or event shall not exceed 10 years from the date of the original classification.

OR

2. Ten Year Duration

When a specific date or event cannot be determined, apply the date that is 10 years from the date of the original classification.

OR

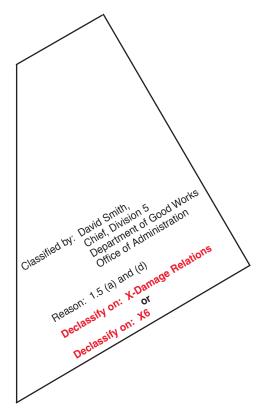


3. Exemptions From Ten Year Declassification

If the original classifier determines that the information is exempted from declassification at ten years, apply the letter "X" plus a brief recitation of the exemption category(ies), or the letter "X" plus the number that corresponds to that exemption category(ies) in section 1.6(d) of E.O. 12958.

Section 1.6(d) Exemption Categories

- X1. Reveal an intelligence source, method, or activity, or a cryptologic system or activity.
- X2. Reveal information that would assist in the development or use of weapons of mass destruction.
- X3. Reveal information that would impair the development or use of technology within a United States weapons system.
- X4. Reveal United States military plans, or national security emergency preparedness plans.
- X5. Reveal foreign government information.
- X6. Damage relations between the United States and a foreign government, reveal a confidential source, or seriously undermine diplomatic activities that are reasonably expected to be ongoing for a period greater than [10 years].

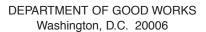


X7. Impair the ability of responsible United States Government officials to protect the President, the Vice President, and other individuals for whom protection services, in the interest of national security, are authorized.

X8. Violate a statute, treaty, or international agreement.

Having completed these steps, here again is the document properly marked.

SECRET



November 1, 1995



From: David Smith, Chief

Division 5

Subject: (U) Funding Problems

- 1. (U) This is paragraph 1 and contains unclassified information. Therefore, this portion will be marked with the designation "U" in parentheses.
- 2. (S) This is paragraph 2 and contains "Secret" information. Therefore, this portion will be marked with the designation "S" in parentheses.
- 3. (C) This is paragraph 3 and contains "Confidential" information. Therefore, this portion will be marked with the designation "C" in parentheses.

Classified by: David Smith, Chief, Division 5

Department of Good Works
Office of Administration

Reason: 1.5 (a) and (d) Declassify on: December 31, 2000

SECRET

SECTION II

Marking Derivatively Classified Documents

Derivative classification is the act of incorporating, paraphrasing, restating, or generating in new form information that is already classified, and marking the newly developed material consistent with the markings of the source information. The source information ordinarily consists of a classified document or documents, or a classification guide issued by an original classification authority.

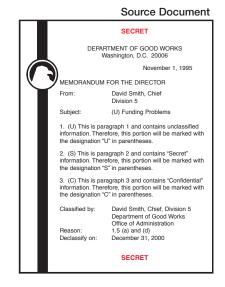
14

Derivatively Classifying From a Source Document

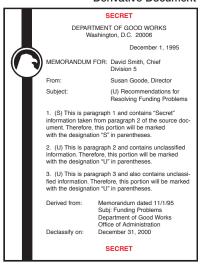
When using a classified source document as the basis for derivative classification, the markings on the source document determine the markings to be applied to the derivative document.

Here is a properly marked source document and a properly marked derivative document. The derivative document contains information taken from paragraph two of the source document. The following will retrace the steps that are necessary to mark a document derived from a classified source.

Please note: The "Reason" line, as reflected in the source document(s) or classification guide, is not required to be transferred to the derivative document. If included, however, carry forward the "Reason" as it appears on the source document.

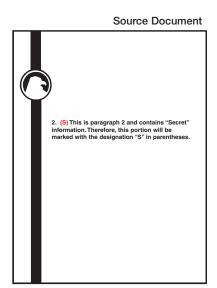


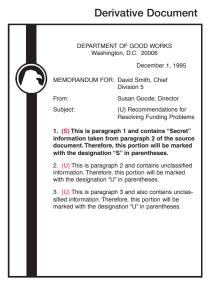
Derivative Document



Portion Marking

The first paragraph of the derivative document incorporates information from the second paragraph of the source document, a paragraph marked "Secret." Therefore, portion mark the first paragraph of the derivative document with an "(S)." The derivative document contains no other classified information. Therefore, portion mark all other portions with a "(U)."

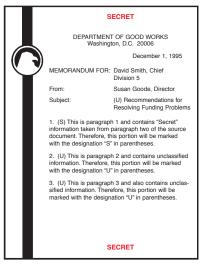




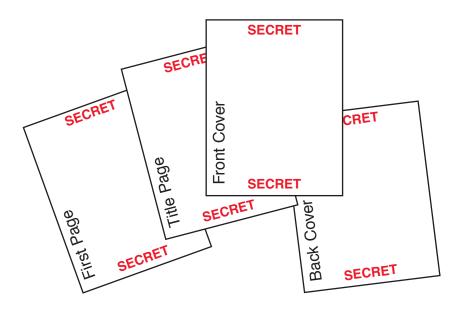
Overall Classification Markings

The highest classification level of any portion of this derivative document is "Secret." Therefore, conspicuously place an overall classification of "Secret" at the top and bottom of the derivative document.

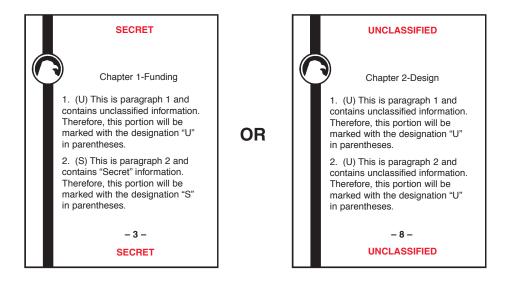
Derivative Document



If the derivative document contains more than one page, place the overall marking at the top and bottom of the outside of the front cover, on the title page, on the first page, and on the outside of the back cover, as shown below.



Mark other internal pages either with the overall classification or with a marking indicating the highest classification level of information contained on that page.



16

"Derived from" Line

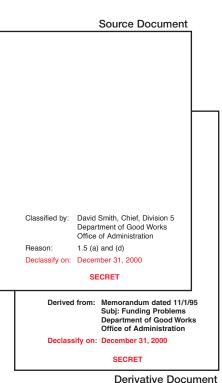
Identify the source used as the basis for classification on the "Derived from" line of the derivative document, as shown here.

Source Document SECRET DEPARTMENT OF GOOD WORKS Washington, D.C. 20006 MEMORANDUM FOR THE DIRECTOR David Smith, Chief Division 5 (U) Funding Problems Subject: 1. (U) This is paragraph 1 and contains unclassified information. Therefore, this portion will be marked with the designation "U" in parentheses. 2. (S) This is paragraph 2 and contains "Secret" information. Therefore, this portion will be marked with the designation "S" in parentheses. 3. (C) This is paragraph 3 and contains "Confidential" information. Therefore, this portion will be marked with the designation "C" in parentheses. David Smith, Chief, Division 5 Department of Good Works Office of Administration 1.5 (a) and (d) Declassify on: December 31, 2000 SECRET **Subj: Funding Problems Department of Good Works** Office of Administration

Derivative Document

"Declassify on" Line

Carry forward the duration of classification from the "Declassify on" line of the source document to the "Declassify on" line of the derivative document, as shown here.



When the "Declassify on" line of the source document is marked "Originating Agency's Determination Required" or "OADR," mark the "Declassify on" line of the derivative document to indicate:

(a) The fact that the source document is marked with this instruction;

and

(b) the date of origin of the source document.

This marking will permit the determination of when the classified information is 25 years old and, if permanently valuable, subject to automatic declassification under section 3.4 of E.O. 12958.

Source Document

October 10, 1993 (Date of Origin)

Classified by: Director of Research

Declassify on: OADR

Derivative Document

Derived from: Director of Research, Dept. of Good Works Memo dated 10/10/93 Declassify on: Source document

marked "OADR"

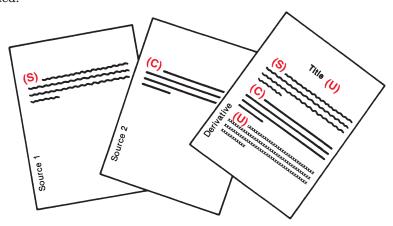
Date of source 10/10/93

Note: "OADR" is not an approved marking for documents originally classified under E.O. 12958.

Derivatively Classifying From Multiple Sources

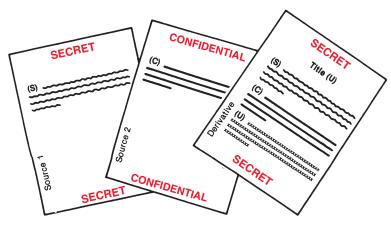
Portion Marking

When using more than one classified source document in creating a derivative document, portion mark the classified information incorporated in the derivative document with the level indicated on the source documents. Portion mark all other portions "(U)." In the example shown, paragraph one of the derivative document incorporates "Secret" information from paragraph one of Source 1 and paragraph two of the derivative document incorporates "Confidential" information from paragraph one of Source 2. The remainder is unclassified.



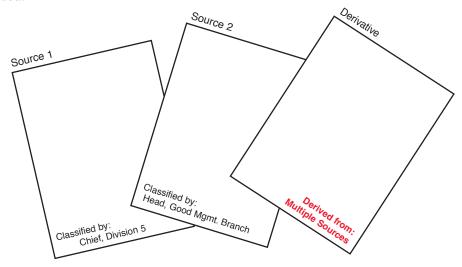
Overall Classification Marking

Conspicuously mark the derivative document at the top and bottom with the highest classification level of information found in any portion of the document. In the example shown, the overall classification is "Secret." If the derivative document contains more than one page, each page needs to be marked with an overall marking as provided on page 16.



"Derived from" Line

Enter the standard notation "Multiple Sources" on the "Derived from" line of the derivative document to indicate that more than one classified source was used.



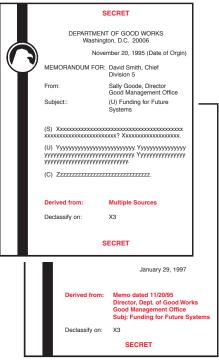
Maintain the identification of all classified sources with the file or record copy of the derivative document. If practicable, include the list with all copies of the derivative document.

Derived from: Multiple Sources Source 1: Memo of May 5, 2004 David Smith Chief, Division 5 Office of Admin. Dept of Good Works Source 2: Report of Oct 20, 1996 Lief Erikson, Head Good Mgmt Branch Dept of Trees

Source Document Marked "Multiple Sources"

Deriving classified information from a source document that is itself marked "Multiple Sources" presents a special problem in identifying that document on the "Derived from" line of the new document. Do not carry forward the notation "Multiple Sources" to the new document, because the document could not then be used to trace the actual sources of classification. Instead, specifically identify the source document by author, date and subject on the "Derived from" line.

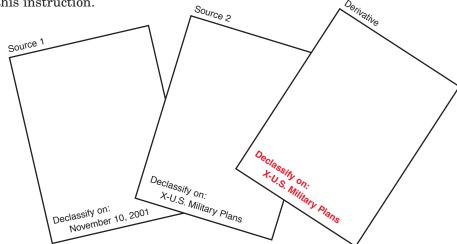
Derivative Document Used as a Source Document



Derivative Document

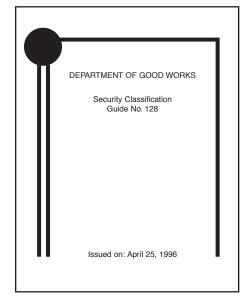
"Declassify on" Line

Mark the "Declassify on" line with the declassification instruction from the source document that requires the longest period of classification. As shown below, carry forward the date indicated on Source 2. Source 1 shows a specific date for declassification of less than ten years. Source 2 is exempted from declassification within ten years. Therefore, Source 2 establishes the longer period of classification and the derivative document should reflect this instruction.



Derivatively Classifying From a Classification Guide

A classification guide is a document issued by an original classification authority that provides derivative classification instructions. It describes the elements of information that must be protected, and the level and duration of classification.



This is a page from a sample guide.

Portion Markings

Paragraph 1 of this derivative document contains information that paragraph 3 of the classification guide specifies shall be classified "Confidential." Mark the first paragraph "(C)." Mark all other portions, which are unclassified, "(U)."

| Classification Guide No. 128 | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------|----------|--|
| Subject | Classification Instructions | | | |
| | Level | Reason | Duration | |
| 1. Program Planning | U | | | |
| 2. Program Progress | U | | | |
| 3. Technical Scope | | | | |
| of A.B.C. | С | 1.5(a) | 4/15/05 | |
| 4. Vulnerability | S | 1.5(g) | x-3 | |
| 5. Limitations | U | | | |
| | | | | |

(U) Title

- (C) This paragraph includes information about the technical scope of A.B.C.
- (U) This paragraph includes information on program planning.
- (U) This paragraph includes information on program progress.

Derivative

Overall Classification Markings

Conspicuously mark the overall classification at the top and bottom of the derivative document. As shown here, the highest classification level is "Confidential."

CONFIDENTIAL (U) Title

- (C) This paragraph includes information about the technical scope of A.B.C.
- (U) This paragraph includes information on program planning.
- (U) This paragraph includes information on program progress.

CONFIDENTIAL

"Derived from" Line

The classification authority is the classification guide. Identify the guide on the "Derived from" line. The source for derivative classification is the classification guide.

"Declassify on" Line

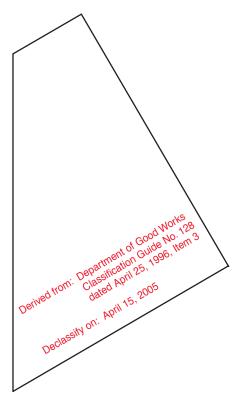
Enter the declassification instructions specified in the guide on the "Declassify on" line.

When a classification guide contains the declassification instruction "Originating Agency's Determination Required" or "OADR," the derivative classifier shall carry forward:

- (a) The fact that the classification guide contains this instruction; and
- (b) the date of the classification guide.

This marking will permit the determination of when the classified information is 25 years old and, if permanently valuable, subject to automatic declassification under section 3.4 of E.O. 12958.

Derivative



Note: The declassification instruction "OADR" would only be valid for a classification guide which has not yet been updated and was issued before October 14, 1995 (the effective date of E.O. 12958).

Having completed these steps, here again is a derivative document properly marked from a source document. The "Derived from" line would vary according to the source as represented in the previous examples.

Derivative Document

SECRET

DEPARTMENT OF GOOD WORKS Washington, D.C. 20006

December 1, 1995

MEMORANDUM FOR: David Smith, Chief

Division 5

From: Susan Goode, Director
Subject: (U) Recommendations for

Resolving Funding Problems

- 1. (S) This is paragraph 1 and contains "Secret" information taken from paragraph 2 of the source document. Therefore, this portion will be marked with the designation "S" in parentheses.
- 2. (U) This is paragraph 2 and contains unclassified information. Therefore, this portion will be marked with the designation "U" in parentheses.
- 3. (U) This is paragraph 3 and also contains unclassified information. Therefore, this portion will be marked with the designation "U" in parentheses.

Derived from: Memorandum dated 11/1/95

Subj: Funding Problems Department of Good Works Office of Administration

Declassify on: December 31, 2000

SECRET

SECTION III

Additional or Special Markings

Classification Extensions

An original classification authority may extend the duration of classification for successive periods not to exceed ten years at a time. For information contained in records determined to be permanently valuable, multiple extensions shall not exceed 25 years from the date of the information's origin.

Revise the "Declassify on" line to include the new declassification instructions, and the identity of the person authorizing the extension and the date of the action.

Reasonable attempts should be made to notify all holders of a classification extension.

Foreign Government Information

Mark documents containing classified foreign government information with:

"This document contains (country of origin) Information."

Mark the portions that contain the foreign government information to indicate the country of origin and the classification level. Substitute the words "Foreign Government Information" or "FGI" in instances in which the identity of the specific government must be concealed.

Note: If the fact that information is foreign government information must be concealed, the markings described here shall not be used and the document shall be marked as if it were wholly of U.S. origin.

Original Document

SECRET

Department of Good Works Washington, D.C.

November 1, 1995

(U) Zzzzzzzzzzzzzzzzzzzzzzzzzzz

Classified by: David Smith, Chief

Division 5, Dept of Good Works

Office of Administration

Reason: 1.5 (a) and (d)

Declassify on: May 1, 2005

Classification extended on Dec. 1, 2000 until Dec. 1, 2010 by Steven Jones, Chief, Division 5

SECRET

SECRET

DEPARTMENT OF GOOD WORKS Washington, D.C. 20006

October 20, 1997

MEMORANDUM FOR THE DIRECTOR

From: Lief Erikson, Chief

International Branch
Subject: (S) U.S. Funding for Romulan Fleet

1. (U) This is paragraph 1 and contains unclassified information. Therefore, this portion will be marked with the designation "U" in parentheses.

(Rom-S) This is paragraph 2 and contains classified information marked "Secret" by the government of Romulus. Therefore, this portion will be marked to indicate the country of origin, "Rom," and the level of classification.

3. (C) This is paragraph 3 and contains U.S. "Confidential" information. Therefore, this portion will be marked with the designation "C" in parentheses.

Classified by: Lief Erikson, Chief International Branch

eason: 1.5 (b)) eclassify on: X5

SECRET

THIS DOCUMENT CONTAINS ROMULAN INFORMATION

Atomic Energy Information

If you encounter documents containing "Restricted Data" or "Formerly Restricted Data" as defined by the Atomic Energy Act of 1954, consult with your security manager to determine the specific markings to be applied. E.O. 12958 does not apply to "Restricted Data" or "Formerly Restricted Data."

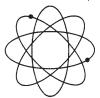
Letters of Transmittal

Conspicuously mark an unclassified transmittal document with the highest classification level of any information transmitted by it. Also mark the transmittal document with an appropriate instruction indicating that it is unclassified when separated from classified enclosures, as shown here.

If the transmittal document itself contains classified information, mark it as required for all other classified information, except:

- (a) Conspicuously mark the top and bottom of the transmittal document with the highest classification level of any information contained in the transmittal document or its enclosures; and
- (b) mark the transmittal document with an appropriate instruction indicating its overall classification level when separated from its enclosures, as shown here.

Restricted Data (RD)



Formerly Restricted Data (FRD)

| SECRET | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| DEPARTMENT OF GOOD WORKS Washington, D.C. 20006 | | | | |
| October 20, 1997 | | | | |
| (U) Title | | | | |
| *************************************** | | | | |
| ************************ | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| *************************************** | | | | |
| David Smith, Chief, Division 5 | | | | |
| Enclosures | | | | |
| Unclassified when separated from classified enclosures | | | | |
| SECRET | | | | |
| | | | | |

| | SECRET | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | DEPARTMENT OF GOOD WORKS Washington, D.C. 20006 | | |
| | October 20, 1997 (U) Title | | | |
| | | | | |
| | 1.(U)******** | *********** | | |
| | ************** | ***************************** | | |
| | | | | |
| | 3.(C) | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | David Smith, | | | |
| | | Chief, Division 5 | | |
| | Enclosures | | | |
| | Classified by: | David Smith, Chief, Division 5 Department of Good Works Office of Administration | | |
| | Reason: | 1.5 (a) | | |
| | Declassify on: | October 20, 2005 | | |
| | Downgrade to Confidential when separated from Secret enclosures | | | |
| | SECRET | | | |

Marking Information Other Than Documents

Mark special categories of material, such as computer hardware and software, objects, charts, maps, drawings, photographs, films, and recordings, in accordance with your organization's security instructions or as prescribed by your security manager.



<u>NOTES</u>